## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY TECHNICAL BULLETIN

## PARACHUTE EXTRACTION SYSTEMS

Headquarters, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C. 13 April 1971

## 1. General

a. The Department of the Army has subscribed to Air Standardization Coordinating Committee (ASCC) Air Standard 44/15D, dated 29 Aug 1969.
b. The armed forces of the following nations have ratified this agreement:

Australia
New Zealand
United Kingdom
United States

## 2. Purpose

To standardize parachute extraction assemblies and aircraft extraction parachute ejector installations so as to facilitate interchangeability of parachute extraction assemblies in aircraft of ASCC nations. It is not the purpose of this standard to provide for interchangeability of component parts of these parachute extraction assemblies.

## 3. Resume of Details of Agreement

Participants agree to adopt as standard the component parts of the pendulum extraction system for use with tailgate loading tactical support cargo aircraft which use an extraction parachute to initiate an airdrop in the conduct of an airdrop mission. The component parts of the pendulum extraction system will consist of the aircraft installation, which includes the release unit and the pivot point, and the extraction parachute assemblies, which include the canopy, deployment bag (including the pendulum line, stowage rings, and safety ties), extraction lines, and connecting hardware.

## 4. Implementation

The following publication implements the above agreement within the Department of the Army:

Military Specification MIL-S-25963D, Sling and Extraction Line, Air Delivery.

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

## Official:

W. C. WESTMORELAND, General, United States Army, Chief of Staff.

VERNE L. BOWERS, Major General, United States Army, The Adjutant General.

Distribution:
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Bn (USAREUR) (2)
Army Dcp (5)
Svc Colleges (3)
Br Svc Sch (3)
MAAG (3)
NG: None.
USAR: None.
For explanation of abbreviations used, see AR 310-50.


## The Metric System and Equivalents

## Linear Measure

1 centimeter $=10$ millimeters $=.39$ inch 1 decimeter $=10$ centimeters $=3.94$ inches 1 meter $=10$ decimeters $=39.37$ inches 1 dekameter $=10$ meters $=32.8$ feet 1 hectometer = 10 dekameters $=328.08$ feet 1 kilometer $=10$ hectometers $=3,280.8$ feet

## Weights

1 centigram $=10$ milligrams $=.15$ grain 1 decigram $=10$ centigrams $=1.54$ grains 1 gram = 10 decigram $=.035$ ounce 1 dekagram = 10 grams = .35 ounce 1 hectogram = 10 dekagrams $=3.52$ ounces 1 kilogram $=10$ hectograms $=2.2$ pounds 1 quintal $=100$ kilograms $=220.46$ pounds 1 metric ton = 10 quintals $=1.1$ short tons

## Liquid Measure

1 centiliter $=10$ milliliters $=.34 \mathrm{fl}$. ounce
1 deciliter $=10$ centiliters $=3.38 \mathrm{fl}$. ounces
1 liter $=10$ deciliters $=33.81 \mathrm{fl}$. ounces
1 dekaliter = 10 liters $=2.64$ gallons
1 hectoliter $=10$ dekaliters $=26.42$ gallons
1 kiloliter $=10$ hectoliters $=264.18$ gallons

## Square Measure

1 sq. centimeter $=100$ sq. millimeters $=.155$ sq. inch
1 sq . decimeter $=100$ sq. centimeters $=15.5 \mathrm{sq}$. inches
1 sq. meter $($ centare $)=100$ sq. decimeters $=10.76$ sq. feet
1 sq. dekameter (are) $=100 \mathrm{sq}$. meters $=1,076.4$ sq. feet
1 sq. hectometer $($ hectare $)=100 \mathrm{sq}$. dekameters $=2.47$ acres
1 sq. kilometer $=100 \mathrm{sq}$. hectometers $=.386 \mathrm{sq}$. mile

## Cubic Measure

1 cu . centimeter $=1000 \mathrm{cu}$. millimeters $=.06 \mathrm{cu}$. inch
1 cu . decimeter $=1000 \mathrm{cu}$. centimeters $=61.02 \mathrm{cu}$. inches
1 cu. meter $=1000 \mathrm{cu}$. decimeters $=35.31 \mathrm{cu}$. feet

## Approximate Conversion Factors

| To change | To | Multiply by | To change | To | Multiply by |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| inches | centimeters | 2.540 | ounce-inches | newton-meters | . 007062 |
| feet | meters | . 305 | centimeters | inches | . 394 |
| yards | meters | . 914 | meters | feet | 3.280 |
| miles | kilometers | 1.609 | meters | yards | 1.094 |
| square inches | square centimeters | 6.451 | kilometers | miles | . 621 |
| square feet | square meters | . 093 | square centimeters | square inches | . 155 |
| square yards | square meters | . 836 | square meters | square feet | 10.764 |
| square miles | square kilometers | 2.590 | square meters | square yards | 1.196 |
| acres | square hectometers | . 405 | square kilometers | square miles | . 386 |
| cubic feet | cubic meters | . 028 | square hectometers | acres | 2.471 |
| cubic yards | cubic meters | . 765 | cubic meters | cubic feet | 35.315 |
| fluid ounces | milliliters | 29.573 | cubic meters | cubic yards | 1.308 |
| pints | liters | . 473 | milliliters | fluid ounces | . 034 |
| quarts | liters | . 946 | liters | pints | 2.113 |
| gallons | liters | 3.785 | liters | quarts | 1.057 |
| ounces | grams | 28.349 | liters | gallons | . 264 |
| pounds | kilograms | . 454 | grams | ounces | . 035 |
| short tons | metric tons | . 907 | kilograms | pounds | 2.205 |
| pound-feet | newton-meters | 1.365 | metric tons | short tons | 1.102 |
| pound-inches | newton-meters | . 11375 |  |  |  |

## Temperature (Exact)

| ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Fahrenheit <br> temperature | $5 / 9$ (after <br> subtracting 32) | Celsius <br> temperature |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

PIN : 020087-000

